

State	Naturalized Citizens	Legal Foreign-Born	Undocumented	Foreign-Born Share of All Essential Workers	Foreign-Born Share of Labor Force
Total	9,609,000	4,619,600	5,531,300	18.3	17.5
Alabama	23,300	14,700	30,100	4.5	4.5
Alaska	20,500	6,800	2,700	11.4	10.6
Arizona	183,400	104,600	133,500	18.9	17.2
Arkansas	22,900	15,000	32,300	7.5	7.3
California	2,256,200	1,076,900	1,206,600	35.9	33.3
Colorado	108,400	61,300	84,600	12.9	12.0
Connecticut	116,400	54,300	58,200	18.7	18.4
Delaware	21,300	8,400	14,200	13.2	12.1
District of Columbia	16,600	14,600	10,900	18.6	16.7
Florida	1,020,500	474,900	396,300	28.2	26.6
Georgia	210,000	91,100	173,600	14.1	13.7
Hawaii	70,100	33,200	18,300	23.6	22.4
Idaho	21,500	10,700	26,000	10.2	8.6
Illinois	407,000	171,800	244,000	19.2	18.1
Indiana	63,200	37,500	52,500	6.7	6.8
Iowa	35,400	28,200	29,800	8.0	7.7
Kansas	41,600	18,200	39,700	9.8	9.5
Kentucky	32,600	19,100	26,500	5.5	5.2
Louisiana	28,900	15,400	35,100	5.5	5.5
Maine	11,000	7,400	2,400	4.3	4.0
Maryland	237,400	90,500	118,300	21.2	20.1
Massachusetts	291,600	149,000	88,900	22.5	20.8
Michigan	155,400	72,400	55,400	8.4	8.2
Minnesota	118,800	61,600	48,700	11.4	10.7
Mississippi	10,500	6,600	11,200	3.2	3.2
Missouri	60,300	27,300	24,900	5.5	5.4
Montana	5,800	2,500	1,000	2.4	2.3
Nebraska	29,600	19,900	22,500	9.9	9.3
Nevada	127,000	51,400	84,900	27.4	25.5
New Hampshire	21,100	7,900	2,600	6.4	6.5
New Jersey	528,900	180,500	202,600	30.6	29.2
New Mexico	31,000	20,700	34,400	13.5	12.1
New York	1,100,300	480,700	360,800	31.0	28.2
North Carolina	136,100	80,500	158,600	11.2	10.9
North Dakota	7,100	6,000	5,200	6.0	6.3
Ohio	123,700	57,100	47,900	5.7	5.8

Oklahoma	41,900	24,900	48,100	9.0	8.1
Oregon	85,400	43,200	72,400	14.6	13.2
Pennsylvania	213,900	91,100	92,800	9.1	9.2
Rhode Island	34,000	11,500	12,100	16.4	16.2
South Carolina	45,400	26,600	40,000	6.8	6.6
South Dakota	9,900	4,900	2,100	5.2	4.7
Tennessee	64,000	41,200	66,900	7.7	7.1
Texas	820,800	515,200	918,500	24.0	22.4
Utah	44,800	32,000	49,800	12.9	11.2
Vermont	9,000	3,100	1,100	5.8	5.5
Virginia	244,100	92,400	144,200	17.1	16.8
Washington	232,500	116,600	148,800	19.7	18.8
West Virginia	4,900	800	2,300	1.5	1.7
Wisconsin	60,500	35,800	43,300	6.7	6.3
Wyoming	2,600	1,800	3,500	3.6	3.9
Source: Center for Migration Studies of New York. See text for method of estimation. Data collected in the 2018 ACS.					