

Espagne

اسبانيا

BOUSSOLE

France

فرنسا

Belgique

بلجيكا

Nederlande

هولندا
البحر والقمرة



OPPOSING VIEWS ON MIGRATION AND DEVELOPMENT

Migration optimists		Migration pessimists
Functionalist	↔	Structuralist
Neo-classical	↔	Neo-Marxist
Modernization	↔	Disintegration
Net North-South transfer	↔	Net South-North transfer
Brain gain	↔	Brain drain
More equality	↔	More inequality
Remittance investment	↔	Consumption
Development	↔	Dependency
Less migration	↔	More migration

The migration and development pendulum



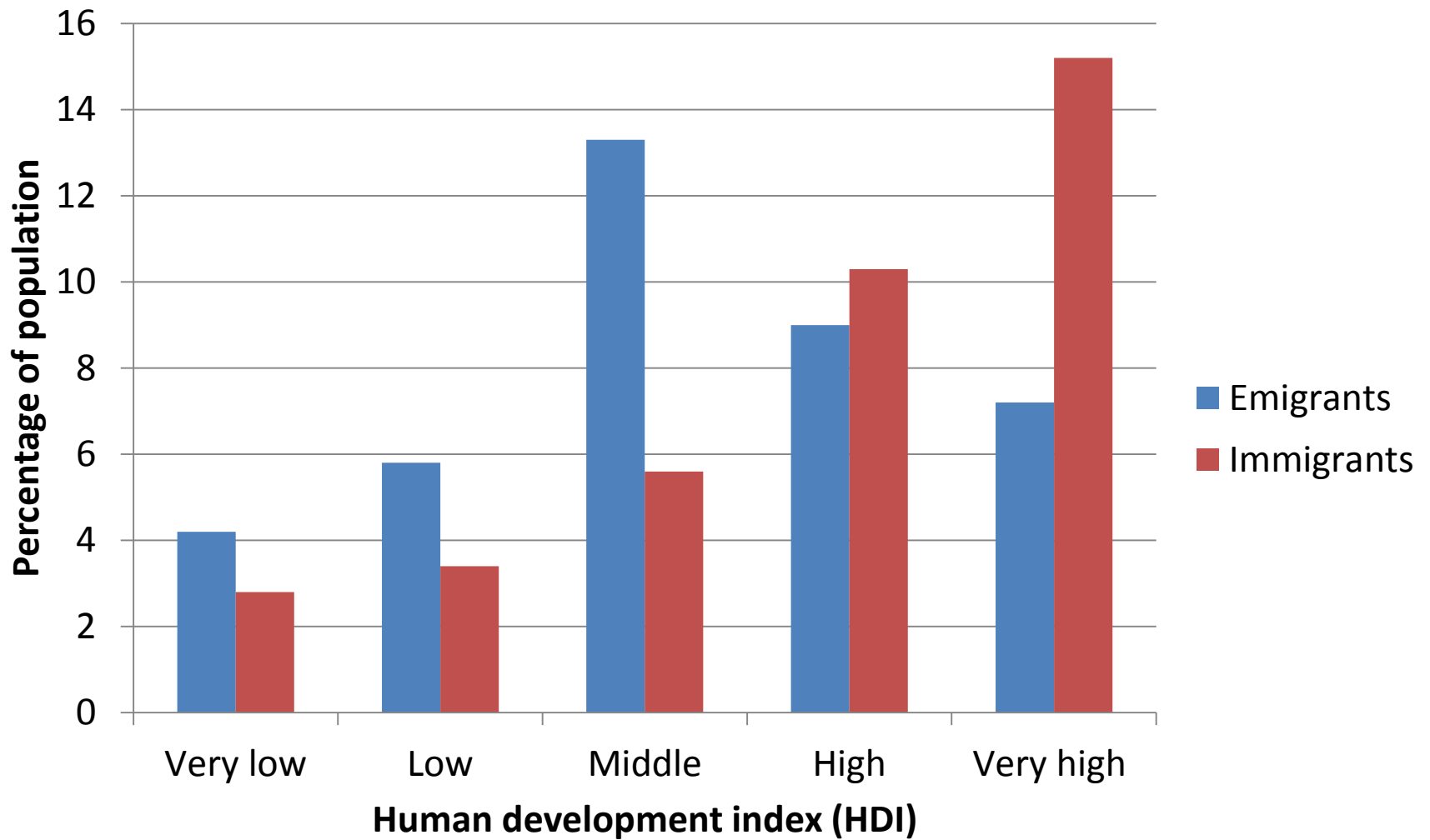
'Brain drain'
Pessimism

'Brain gain'
Optimism

Immigrants



Source: de Haas, Hein 2010. [Migration transitions: a theoretical and empirical inquiry into the developmental drivers of international migration](#). IMI/DEMIG Working Paper, University of Oxford



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